# **Responsive Parent-Child Interactions**

Children can learn a lot through conversations. The way adults speak to children is important. Children learn how to listen when adults talk to them. They also learn new words when they hear adults use them. Here are some tips for listening and responding to children that will help them learn and grow.



Get on the child's level. Try to be eye-to-eye with one another. You may need to sit, bend down, or kneel. Children will feel more comfortable talking to an adult is who on their level rather than standing over them.

### **Encourage Talk**

Respond when children speak to you.

Use questions or prompts, like the ones below, that encourage children to say more.

What do you want to tell me?

Tell me more about \_

Why did you think of that?

How did ...?

How were you feeling when that happened?

## **Model Conversations**

Conversations help children learn to be listeners.

Show children how to make eye contact with the speaker. Also teach children to stay on the same topic when they respond.

Adult: Tell me about school today.

Child: I played soccer at recess.

Adult: I'm glad you played soccer. It is good exercise. Tell me more about your game.

### Add More

Children learn new words by listening to others speak.

When your family does things together, talk about what you are doing. This talk helps children understand how to speak about what they do, see, or hear.

Child: (Building with blocks.)

Adult: Wow! Look at all those blocks you have stacked. I wonder how many more you can add?

## Repeat Words Repeat Words Repeat Words Repeat Words Repeat

Repeat what children say when you respond to them. Use the same words they use. Build on children's thinking and language. Add more to what they say.

Child: (pointing) Bird.

Adult: You are right it is a bird with red feathers. Where do you think it is going?

